# Online Examinations (Even Sem/Part-I/Part-II Examinations 2020 - 2021

Course Name - –General Pathology And Microbiology Course Code - BMLT203

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\_ .. . \_ \_

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Answer all the questions. Each question carry one mark.

9. 1. Gram staining was developed by \*

- Louis Pasteur
- Anton Leeuwenhoek
- Christian Gram
- 🔵 Joseph Lister

10. 2. Which of the following statement is true regarding Gram (+) bacteria \*

Mark only one oval.

- Cell wall has a thick peptidoglycan layer
- Lipid is absent or less
- Polysaccharide is present
- All of these
- 11. 3. After ethanol treatment, Gram (-) bacteria can be visualized \*

Mark only one oval.

- Only upon counter staining with Safranin
- In violet color of Crystal violet
- Only upon addition of iodine
- None of these
- 12. 4. Bacteria synthesize loose amorphous organic exopolymer which is deposited outside and tightly to cell wall called \*

Mark only one oval.

Capsule

) Pili

- Outer membrene
- Cell wall

#### 13. 5. Main site for S. aureus colonization is \*

Mark only one oval.

$\bigcirc$	Skin
$\bigcirc$	Nose
$\bigcirc$	Mucous
$\bigcirc$	Eye

14. 6. Gram-negative bacteria are usually resistant to? \*

Mark only one oval.

Streptomycin Tetracyclin Penicillin

Ampicillin

15. 7.Bacillus is a genus of bacteria that also refers to what cell shape? \*

- Spherical
- Sarcina 🕐
- Comma
- Rod

16. 8. Under microscope, which organism would appear as a grape-like cluster of round cells? \*

Mark only one oval.

Vibrio
Staphylococcus
Streptococcus
Sarcina

17. 9. The ability of bacteria to change their morphological form frequently is referred to as \*

Lysogeny
 Pleomorphism
 Alteromorphism

Mark only one oval.

- None of these
- 18. 10.Bacterial cell wall is made up of \*

Mark only one oval.

Chitin

- Peptidoglycan
- Slime layer
- Cellulose

19. 11. What is the correct order of staining reagents in Gram-Staining? \*

Mark only one oval.

- Crystal violet--alcohol--iodine solution--safranin
- Crystal violet--safranin--alcohol--iodine solution
- lodine solution--crystal violet--alcohol--safranin
- Crystal violet--iodine solution--alcohol--safranin
- 20. 12. Bacterial flagella is made up of \*

Mark only one oval.

- Chitin
- 🔵 Tubulin
- Microtubule
- 📄 Flagellin
- 21. 13. Extra chromosomal, double-stranded, self-replicating, circular DNA molecule is \*

- 🔵 Phagemid
- 📃 Plasmid
- Cosmid
- None of these

22. 14. Growth curve of bacteria consists of: \*

Mark only one oval.

- 6 distinct phases
- 8 distinct phases
- 4 distinct phases
- 2 distinct phases
- 23. 15. Generation time of Escherichia coli is \*

Mark only one oval.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 20 h
- \_\_\_\_\_ 20 min
- \_\_\_\_\_ 60 min
- 🔵 1 day
- 24. 16. The organism which grows best above 45°C are called \*

- Psychrophilic
- Mesosphilic
- Thermophilic
- All of these

25. 17. Phase of bacterial growth in which bacterial parent cell does not divide but metabolic activity is vigorous, named as

Mark only one oval.

- Log phase
- Lag phase
- Stationary phase
- Death phase
- 26. 18. In the growth equation: n= 3.3 (log10N log10No ), n stands for\_\_\_\_\_

## Mark only one oval.

- Total population
- Initial population
- Number of generations
- Growth constant
- 27. 19. During exponential phase, growth rate is \_\_\_\_\_\*

- Same as generation time
- Reciprocal of generation time
- Time required for population to double
- Rate of doubling population

28. 20. In death phase there is a remarkable decrease in number of \*

Mark only one oval.

Bacteria
 Viable bacteria
 Progeny
 Dividing bacteria

29. 21. What medical term describes an abnormally rapid rate of respiration? \*

Mark only one oval.

- Apnea Tachypnea Hypopnea Dyspnea
- 30. 22. Gram positive spore-forming Anaerobic Bacilli are all classified as\_\_\_\_\_\_

Mark only one oval.

Bacteroides

Porphyromonoas

Clostridium

None of these

31. 23. Which of the following method can be used to determine the number of bacteria quantitatively? \*

Mark only one oval.

- Streak-plate
- Spread-plate
- All of these
- None of these
- 32. 24. Nichrome loop is used in which of the following techniques? \*

Mark only one oval.

$\bigcirc$	Strea	k-p	late
$\smile$			

- Spread-plate
- Roll-tube technique
- Pour-plate
- 33. 25. In pour-plate method, the medium should be maintained at what temperature?
   \*

- 37 degree C
- 45 degree C
- 67 degree C
- 0 degree C

34. 26. Bacteria & fungi multiply best: \*

Mark only one oval.

Below 16 degree C

- Above 38 degree C
- Between 16-38 degree C
- None of these
- 35. 27. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is used to decolorize the carbol fuchsin in the acid fast stain procedure \*

Mark only one oval.

- Mycolic acid Carbol fuchsin Acid alcohol
- 36. 28. A visible cluster of cells that have arisen from one parent cell growing on the surface of a growth medium is called a: \*

- Colony
- 🔵 Bacterium

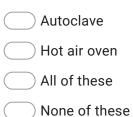
37. 29. Sterilization is done by autoclave, consisting exposure to stream, about \*

Mark only one oval.



38. 30. Device that uses steam to sterilize equipment and other objects \*

Mark only one oval.



39. 31. Alcohol serves as \*

- Sporicidal to skin
- Bactericidal to skin
- Antiseptic to skin
- None of these

## 40. 32. \_\_\_\_ used for fumigation in OT. Sterilizing instrument \*

Mark only one oval.

$\subset$	Formaldehyde
(	Phenol

- Halogen
- None of these
- 41. 33. Sterilization is making a substance free from all microorganisms \*

Mark only one oval.

- Both in vegetative and sporing state
- Only in vegetative state
- Only in sporing state
- None of these
- 42. 34. Stuart's and Amies medium are \*

- Solid medium
- Liquid medium
- Semi-solid medium
- 🔵 Biphasic medium

43. 35. The role of bacteria in causing disease was demonstrated by \*

Mark only one oval.

Robert Koch

- 📃 Joseph Lister
- Louis Pasteur
- Paul Ehrlich
- 44. 36. Outcome of acute inflammation \*

Mark only one oval.

- Severity of tissue damage
- Type of agent that caused tissue damage
- Regeneration
- All of these
- 45. 37. The process by which living tissues react to injury is called \*

Mark only one oval.

Inflammation

\_\_\_\_ Repair

- Regeneration
- None of these

46. 38. When the inflammation process is prolonged then it is called \*

Mark only one oval.

Subacute

- All of these
- None of these
- 47. 39. Fibrinous inflammation is a type of : \*

Mark only one oval.

Chronic inflammation

- Subacute inflammation
- Acute inflammation
- Suppurative inflammation
- 48. 40. Common cause of primary chronic inflammation: \*

Mark only one oval.

Tuberculosis

Leprosy

Auto-immune disease

All of these

49. 41. Resolving power of a microscope is a function of

Mark only one oval.

- Numerical aperture of lens system
- Wavelength of light used
- Refractive index
- Both wavelength of light used and numerical aperture of lens system
- 50. 42. The greatest resolution in light microscopy can be obtained with \_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Mark only one oval.

- Shortest wavelength of visible light used and an objective with the maximum numerical aperture
- Shortest wavelength of visible light used
- An objective with minimum numerical aperture
- Congest wavelength of visible light used
- 51. 43. In fluorescence microscopy, which of the following performs the function of removing all light except the blue light? \*

- Exciter filter
- Barrier filter
- Dichroic mirror
- Mercury arc lamp

52. 44. In light microscopy, which of the following is used as fixatives prior to staining technique? \*

Mark only one oval.

Osmic acid

- 📃 Glutaraldehyde
- 🔵 Heat
- 📃 Osmic acid, glutaraldehyde, heat
- 53. 45. When you focus on a new specimen, always begin with \*

## Mark only one oval.

- Low power and coarse adjustment
- Low power and fine adjustment
- High power and coarse adjustment
- High power and fine adjustment
- 54. 46. Which part of the light microscope controls the intensity of light entering the viewing area? \*

- Coarse adjustment screw
- Fine adjustment screw
- Condenser lens
- 🔵 Diaphragm

55. 47. In Phase contrast microscopy, the rate at which light enters through objects is\_\_\_\_\_\_\*

Mark only one oval.

Constant

- Inversely proportional to their refractive indices
- Directly proportional to their refractive indices
- Exponentially related to their refractive indices
- 56. 48. The transmission electron microscope has the greatest resolving power because it uses an electron beam to view the sample instead of a light beam. The electron beam is used because \*

#### Mark only one oval.

- Electrons have longer wavelengths than light waves
- Electrons do not penetrate the sample
- Electrons have shorter wavelengths than light waves
- Electrons are less invasive.
- 57. 49. The total magnification of a microscope is calculated by: \*

- Multiplication of the objective lens and ocular lens magnification powers
- Addition of the objective lens and ocular lens magnification powers
- Multiplication of the objective lens and condenser lens magnification powers
- The objective lens power squared

58. 50. Name the organisms that is/are an important cause of UTI (urinary tract infections): \*

Mark only one oval.

- Klebsiella pneumoniae
- 📃 Escherichia coli
- Proteus mirabilis
- All of these
- 59. 51. The cogulase test is used to differentiate\_\_\_\_\_\_\*

#### Mark only one oval.

- Staphylococcus epidermis from Neisseria meningitidis
- Staphylococcus aureus from Staphylococcus epidermis
- Streptococcus pyogens from Staphylococcus aureus
- Streptococcus pyogens from Enterococcus faecalis
- 60. 52. The first vascular response to injury is\_\_\_\_\_\*

- Arteriolar vasoconstriction
- Slowing of the circulation
- Venular dilatation
- Capillary enlargement

61. 53. Which of the following cell types would be most characteristic of the inflammatory response accompanying a leaking silicone breast implant: \*

Mark only one oval.

- Eosinophil
- Giant cell
- 📃 Plasma cell
- 62. 54. Any of the following may be either an etiology or an outcome of venous thrombosis of the lower extremities except: \*

#### Mark only one oval.

🔵 Sudden death

- A protein C or S deficiency
- A femoral intravenous catheter
- Thrombocytopenia
- 63. 55.Which substance functions intracellularly in cells involved in wound healing is: \*

- Fibronectin
- Tyrosine kinase
- Collagen
- Laminin

64. 56. Which disease is not caused by excessive rate of apoptosis: \*

Mark only one oval.

$\square$	AIDS
$\square$	Cancer
$\square$	Sneezing
$\square$	Atrophy

65. 57. Programmed cell death is termed as\_\_\_\_\_\*

Mark only one oval.

- Apoptosis
- Oxidative stress
- Cell division
- 66. 58. Prolonged ischemia is most characteristic of: \*

## Mark only one oval.

Acute myocardial infraction

Tuberculosis

- Acute pancreatitis
- Cerebral infarct

67. 59. Which of the following terms refer to a malignant tumor of mesenchymal origin? \*

Mark only one oval.

Carcinoma

- \_\_\_\_ Hepatoma
- \_\_\_\_ Hematoma
- Sarcoma
- 68. 60. Pathology is \*

Mark only one oval.

- The study of human brain
- The study of bones
- The study of blood
- \_\_\_\_ The study of disease

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