

## ■ India Issues Notice to Pakistan over Material Breach of Indus Waters Treaty

India has issued a notice to Pakistan for modification of the Indus Waters Treaty (IWT). In the notice conveyed on the 25th January 2023 through respective Commissioners for Indus Waters, India has sought to make certain modifications in the treaty while calling on Pakistan to enter into intergovernmental negotiations, within 90 days, and rectify the 'material breach' of the IWT. The action was necessitated as Pakistan has refused to discuss and resolve the issue of India's Kishenganga and Rattle Hydro Electric Projects for the last five years, despite India's efforts.