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SCHOOL OF LAW
Parasat, Kolkata- 700125

Term End Examination 2024-2025

Programme – LLM-2022/LLM-2023

Course Name – Emergence of New Crimes

Course Code - LLM303C

(Semester III)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. Choose the correct alternative from the following :

- (i) Select a term that is used to describe the misuse of one's occupation for personal gain through the deliberate manipulation of financial or other related transactions.
- a) Blue-collar crime
b) Fraud
c) Organized crime
d) Money laundering
- (ii) Identify the government agency in the United States that is primarily responsible for investigating and prosecuting white-collar crimes.
- a) Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
b) Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
c) Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA)
d) Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF)
- (iii) Identify the cybercrime that falls under white-collar crime.
- a) Armed robbery
b) Hacking into computer systems for fun
c) Stealing sensitive financial information online
d) Vandalizing public property
- (iv) Choose that is NOT a common penalty for individuals convicted of white-collar crimes.
- a) Imprisonment
b) Fines
c) Community service
d) Public apology
- (v) Identify among the following, an example of a white-collar crime in the digital world
- a) Assault
b) Robbery
c) Identity theft
d) None
- (vi) Choose the example of a white-collar crime that involves falsifying financial statements to deceive investors and regulatory agencies.
- a) Assault
b) Fraudulent misrepresentation
c) Robbery
d) None
- (vii) Choose the Ministry that is responsible for implementing child protection policies in India.
- a) Ministry of Finance
b) Ministry of Environment

- c) Ministry of Women and Child Development d) Ministry of Agriculture
- (viii) Select the legal age for marriage for girls and boys in India.
- a) 16 years for girls, 18 years for boys b) 18 years for girls, 21 years for boys
c) 18 years for girls and boys d) 21 years for girls, 18 years for boys
- (ix) Identify the purpose of the POCSO Act in India.
- a) Protect wildlife b) Combat child labor
c) Address child trafficking d) Prevent child sexual abuse
- (x) Infer the meaning of cybercrime.
- a) Traditional criminal activities b) Crimes committed using computers and the internet
c) Crimes committed in virtual reality d) Crimes involving supernatural elements
- (xi) Select the type of cybercrime that involves sending unsolicited emails for fraudulent purposes.
- a) Identity theft b) Hacking
c) Phishing d) None of these.
- (xii) Select the solution if an employee do experience sexual harassment at the workplace.
- a) Ignore it and hope it stops. b) Report it to their immediate supervisor only
c) Report it to HR or the designated authority d) Confront the harasser publicly
- (xiii) Select among the following an example of a non-violent approach to counterterrorism.
- a) Diplomatic negotiations b) Covert military operations
c) Cyberattacks on terrorist organizations d) Economic sanctions
- (xiv) Select the term that refers to the use of violence by individuals or groups against civilian populations to achieve political goals.
- a) Guerilla warfare b) Asymmetric warfare
c) Terrorism d) Sabotage
- (xv) Select the law in India that addresses dowry deaths and cruelty towards married women.
- a) Indian Penal Code, Section 377 b) Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
c) Domestic Violence Act, 2005 d) Juvenile Justice Act, 2015

Group-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

3 x 5=15

2. Explain outraging the modesty of a woman. (3)
3. Explain the factors that contribute to the occurrence of sexual offenses. (3)
4. Differentiate between human smuggling and human trafficking. (3)
5. Identify the ways by which businesses implement preventive measures to deter white-collar crimes among its employees. (3)
6. Analyse money laundering. (3)

OR

- Distinguish between hacking and cracking. (3)

Group-C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

7. Identify specific legal protections for whistleblowers who report instances of sexual harassment within their workplace in India. (5)
8. Illustrate the international standards of freedom of expression and compare it with India's sedition laws. (5)
9. Analyse the Sahara case in White Collar Crime. (5)
10. Evaluate Navtej Johar's case. (5)

- 11. Explain the legal frameworks exist at the international level to address and prevent crimes against women. (5)
 - 12. Explain the importance of Domestic Violence Act,2005. (5)
- OR**
- Illustrate the essentials to constitute Rape under section 375. (5)

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