



**BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY**  
**Term End Examination 2020 - 21**  
**Programme – Master of Law**  
**Course Name – Criminology & Penology**  
**Course Code - LLM302C**

**Semester / Year - Semester III**

Time allotted : 75 Minutes

Full Marks : 60

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

**Group-A**

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 60=60

1. *(Answer any Sixty )*

(i) .....is what each society by its laws says is a conduct which breaches the social, moral or other norms of the society and is therefore resented by the said society?

- |                |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|
| a) Criminology | b) Criminal justice |
| c) Crime       | d) Criminal         |

(ii) Basically, crime appears to be a sociological concept and does not exist as an autonomous entity but is.....constructed.

- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| a) Socially       | b) Non-sensically     |
| c) Scientifically | d) Non-scientifically |

(iii) Criminology is best seen as a social science concerned with those aspects of human behaviour regarded as criminal because they are prohibited by the.....

- |                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) Law enforcement agencies | b) Criminal law             |
| c) Common law               | d) Criminal justice systems |

(iv) Other discourses on crime and criminals are the various writing of ancient and medieval philosophers that made rudimentary versions of an understanding of how one becomes deviant. These writings include all but one of the following.....

- |   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| a) Criminal biographies and broadsheets | b) Accounts of the Renaissance |
|---|--------------------------------|

underworld and Tudor vogue pamphlets

c) Elizabethan dramas and Jacobean city comedies and the utopia of Thomas More and the Famous novels of Daniel Defoe especially “Moll Flanders” published in 1722.

d) Criminal justice renaissance

(v) Sutherland and Cressey define criminology as the body of knowledge regarding .....and.....as social phenomena

a) Delinquency and crime

b) Demonology and delinquency

c) Psychology and physiology

d) Crime and criminal justice

(vi) According to....., crime and delinquency are a consequence of an imbalance between the three factors of the subconscious mind: the id, the ego, and the superego

a) Durkheim

b) Lombroso

c) Montesquieu

d) Freud

(vii) Conversely, the superego is the component of the mind that represents morality and.....

a) Self-gratification

b) Conscience

c) Comfort

d) Schizophrenia

(viii) Criminologically, if the id or superego overpowers the mediating force of the ego, crime, delinquency, and other forms of irrational behaviour may.....

a) Not occur

b) Not always occur

c) Occur

d) Sometimes

(ix) .....and .....coined this sociological terminology “functionalism” from a type of crime which is characterised as a consequence of societal requirements, customs and institutions.

a) Cesare Beccaria and Cesare Lombroso

b) Robert K.Merton and Talcott Parsons



(xvi) What is an an Offence?

- a) Act defines as relief
- b) Act defines as punishment
- c) Act defines as a crime
- d) None of these

(xvii) What is the responsibility of the public prosecutor?

- a) To represent the interest of the state
- b) To deal with the clients free of cost
- c) To represent the interest of the witness
- d) None of these

(xviii) Right not to be ill treated or tortured during arrest or in custody written under

- a) Article 22
- b) Article 52
- c) Article 43
- d) Article 67

(xix) D. K. Basu guideline include

- a) The police official should wear, accurate & visible name tags with their identifications
- b) A memo of arrest should be prepared at the time of arrest
- c) Both ( The police official should wear, accurate & visible name tags with their identifications) & ( A memo of arrest should be prepared at the time of arrest)
- d) None of these

(xx) The Indian judiciary consists of a \_\_\_\_\_ for entire nation.

- a) High Court
- b) Supreme Court
- c) District Court
- d) All of these

(xxi) The judges of Supreme court are appointed by

- a) Prime minister
- b) Vice president
- c) Ministers of council
- d) President

(xxii) All of these criminal offences are regarded as \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Public right
- b) Livelihood right
- c) Personal right
- d) Public wrong

(xxiii) Which one of the following is a function of judge?

- a) Investigation
- b) Arrest the accused
- c) Cross examination
- d) Pass the sentence

(xxiv) Define the term 'Impartial'

- a) Pass a judgment
- b) The act of being fair & not favoring one side over other
- c) Fair trial
- d) None of these

(xxv) Define the term "Offence"

- a) Any act that the law defines to be a crime
- b) Fair trail
- c) Passing a judgment
- d) Accused will put in jail

(xxvi) When was the Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act enacted?

- a) 2003
- b) 2004
- c) 2005
- d) 2006

(xxvii) Rape, Abduction, murder is an example of

- a) Criminal violence
- b) Domestic violence
- c) Social violence
- d) All of these

(xxviii) Female foeticide, eve-teasing is an example of

- a) Criminal violence
- b) Domestic violence
- c) Social violence
- d) All of these

(xxix) In honour killing, it is a murder committed by

- a) Neighbor
- b) Family members
- c) Enemy
- d) Unknown

(xxx) Elder Abuse includes

- a) Physical abuse
- b) Sexual abuse
- c) Psychological abuse
- d) All of these

(xxxii) Which of the following statements about crime and deviance is false?

- a) The concept of 'deviance' is much broader than 'crime'
- b) Deviance and crime very often overlap
- c) The concept of deviance can be applied to individuals and groups
- d) Deviance is normally sanctioned by law

(xxxiii) Kate admitted committing a crime but said that she did it to help out a close friend. According to Sykes and Matza, what technique of neutralization is represented?

- a) Denial of responsibility
- b) Denial of injury
- c) Condemnation of the condemners
- d) Appeal to higher loyalties

(xxxiv) Phrenology is based on the idea that criminal traits could be determined by the study of

- a) body type
- b) skull shape
- c) genes
- d) atavism

(xxxv) According to Cohen and Felson, which of the following is not included in Routine Activities Theory?

- a) There is a suitable target
- b) There is a motivated offender
- c) There is a lack of guardians
- d) There is a motivated victim

(xxxvi) Jeremy Bentham labeled people who are motivated by pursuit of pleasure and the avoidance of pain

- a) Motivated offenders
- b) Hedonists

- c) Routine offenders
- d) Sadists

(xxxvi) The classical school of criminology is based on the concept of

- a) Free will
- b) Opportunity
- c) Biology
- d) Lack of choice

(xxxvii) Brittany has a poor relationship with her parents, has no goals for the future, and participates in few extracurricular activities. Which theory assumes this can lead to deviance?

- a) Labeling theory
- b) Self-control theory
- c) Social control theory
- d) Conflict theory

(xxxviii) The positivist school of criminology focuses on the \_\_\_\_\_ rather than the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) offender; offence
- b) offence; offender
- c) offender; law
- d) law; offence

(xxxix) The positivist school of criminology focuses on the \_\_\_\_\_ rather than on the offence.

- a) Law
- b) Offender
- c) Victim
- d) System

(xl) Penology means

- a) Punishment of criminals
- b) Study of criminals
- c) Arrest of criminals
- d) None of these

(xli) Which of the following pair is not correctly matched:

- a) Mens Rea – R. v. Prince
- b) Necessity – D.P.P. v. Beard
- c) Insanity – Mc’Naughten case
- d) Intoxication – Basudeo v. State of Pepsu.

(xlii) The maxim ‘actus non facit rea nisi mens sit rea’ means:

- a) crime has to be coupled with guilty mind    b) there can be no crime without a guilty mind  
c) crime is the result of guilty mind            d) criminal mind leads to crime

(xliii) A hangman who hangs the prisoners pursuant to the order of the court is exempt from criminal liability by virtue of:

- a) section 77 of IPC                                    b) section 78 of IPC  
c) section 79 of IPC                                    d) section 76 of IPC.

(xliv) In which of the following death is awarded?

- a) Waging war against the Govt of India    b) Abetting mutiny actually committed  
c) Murder    d) All of them

(xlv) Which of the following sections of IPC dealt with solitary confinement?

- a) Section 71    b) Section 72  
c) Section 73    d) Section 74

(xlvi) A accused of murder, alleges that by reason of unsoundness of mind, he did not know the nature of the act

- a) The burden of the proof is on the police            b) The burden of the proof is on A  
c) The burden of the proof is on the court            d) None of them

(xlvii) When someone violate the law, we immediately inform

- a) Neighbours                                        b) Relative  
c) Judge     d) Police

(xlviii) An accused person is decided by :-

- a) Police    b) Court  
c) Person himself                                    d) All of these



(xlix) Every person has a fundamental Right to be defended by a lawyer under the Article\_\_

- a) Article 42
- b) Article 67
- c) Article 45
- d) Article 22

(l) Police file a charge sheet in the court & \_\_\_\_\_

- a) If police arrest a person
- b) If a person is suspected for anything
- c) If a person commit a crime
- d) If investigation proved the person is accused.

(li) Which one of the following is an important function of police?.

- a) To arrest the person on complaint
- b) To arrest the neighbour of thief
- c) To punish the accused
- d) To send him to jail

(lii) Arrested person should be protested before a magistrate with in 24 hours of arrest comes under

- a) Article 42
- b) Article 51
- c) Article 56
- d) Article 22

(liii) FIR usually mentioned.

- a) Date
- b) Time & place
- c) Detail the basic facts & descriptions of event
- d) All of these

(liv) The prosecutor must conduct the prosecution on the behalf of the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) State
- b) Centre
- c) State and centre
- d) All of these

(lv) Which of the following is not one of the nine stages when processing a delinquency case through the juvenile justice system?

- a) Pre-adjudication juvenile detention
- b) Juvenile aftercare plan

- c) Initial contact by law enforcement agencies      d) All of the above are a part of the nine stages

(lvi) A youth is considered a juvenile delinquent:

- a) As soon as they break the law.      b) When they are apprehended by the police  
c) When they are processed through the court and adjudicated      d) All of these

(lvii) Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act was passed in

- a) 1984      b) 1993  
c) 2000      d) 2004

(lviii) What is the method of treating delinquents?

- a) Psychotherapy      b) Reality therapy  
c) Activity therapy      d) All of the above

(lix) Probation was developed in \_\_\_\_\_ by John Augustus.

- a) 1941      b) 1841  
c) 1971      d) 1921

(lx) Which is a form of compensation program?

- a) Fines      b) Victim restitution  
c) Community service      d) All of these