



## BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

Term End Examination 2022

Programme – LL.B.-2020

Course Name – Environmental Law

Course Code - LLB501

( Semester V )

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

### Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. Choose the correct alternative from the following :

(i) Identify Environment is a composite state of:

- |                    |                          |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| a) Biotic factors  | b) Physiographic factors |
| c) Abiotic factors | d) All of these          |

(ii) Locate The definition of environmental pollution under the Environment (Protection) Act is:

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a) Any pollution of air, water and soil                           | b) The presence of any solid, liquid or gaseous substance in the environment that causes injuries to man |
| c) The presence in the environment of any environmental pollution | d) Any pollution in land, sea and air.   |

(iii) Predict that The Central Pollution Control Board constituted under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 discharges its functions and exercises its power under:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| a) The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 | b) The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 |
| c) The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986                    | d) All of these  |

(iv) Indicate Kyoto Protocol is related to

- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| a) Air pollution  | b) Greenhouse Gas  |
| c) Climate change | d) Water pollution |

(v) Infer Environmental protection has been made a fundamental duty of every citizen of India under Article:

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| a) Article 51A(e) | b) Article 51A(f) |
| c) Article 51A(g) | d) Article 51A(h) |

(vi) Infer from the following organization is the apex in the country in the field of pollution control

- |                                    |                                  |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| a) Water Pollution Control Board   | b) State Pollution Control Board |
| c) Central Pollution Control Board | d) Air pollution Control Board   |

(vii) Tell the World Environmental day is celebrated on

- a) 5th June  
c) 5th August
- b) 5th July  
d) 5th September
- (viii) Describe the State is the trustee of all natural resources which are by nature meant for public use and enjoyment and that Indian legal system includes the public trust doctrine. The supreme court of India has observed the above in one of the following case
- a) T.N. Godavarman Thirumulpad v. Union of India  
c) M.C. Mehta v. Union of India
- b) Indian Council for Enviro-legal action v. union of India  
d) Shri sachidananda Pandey v. state of west Bengal
- (ix) Examine the Central Board under Air Act may
- a) Lay down standards for the quality of air  
c) Plan and cause to be executed a nationwide program for the prevention, control or abatement of air pollution
- b) Collect and disseminate information in respect of matters relating to air  
d) All of the Above
- (x) Determine Whoever damages any works or property belonging to the Board under Air Act shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to
- a) Three years  
c) Six years
- b) Three months  
d) Six months
- (xi) According to the Indian Forest Act, 1927 River includes a
- a) Natural stream, canal, creek or other channels  
c) Natural or artificial stream, canal, creek or other channels
- b) Artificial stream, canal, creek or other channels  
d) Neither natural nor artificial
- (xii) Integrate the Wildlife Advisory Board shall meet
- a) At least thrice a year  
c) At least once a year
- b) At least twice a year  
d) At least once a quarter
- (xiii) Choose from the following the Present Chairman of NGT
- a) H.L.Dattu  
c) Adarsh Kumar Goel
- b) Arun Mishra  
d) T.S.Thakur
- (xiv) Select the place where The National Environmental Engineering Research Institute is situated
- a) New Delhi  
c) Nagpur
- b) Kanpur  
d) Faridabad
- (xv) Assess The entries relating to "forest and protection of wildlife animals and birds" may be found in \_\_\_ of the constitution of India
- a) Union List  
c) Concurrent List
- b) State List  
d) None of these

### Group-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

3 x 5=15

2. Infer the concept of Polluter Pays Principles (3)
3. Establish the causes of Noise Pollution (3)
4. Examine the importance of Ratlam Case (1980) (3)
5. Explain the meaning of Hazardous substances (3)
6. Write down the concept of Endangered species on earth (3)

OR

Constructs the provisions related to use of forest lands under the Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980 (3)

### Group-C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

7. Discuss the core principles of Sustainable Development holistically (5)
8. Compare Rio declaration with RIO+20 for the protection of Environment (5)
9. Determine the relevant guidelines under Noise Pollution(Regulation and Control) Rules 2000 (5)
10. Analyse the relationship between Environment and Development (5)
11. Clarify why Environmental Protection Act,1986 is known as umbrella legislation (5)
12. State the Jurisdiction of National Green Tribunal in India (5)

**OR**

Evaluate the various regulations given under Biological Diversity Act,2002 (5)

\*\*\*\*\*