



16878



BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

Term End Examination 2025-2026
Programme – BBA LL.B.-2020/BBA LL.B.-2021
Course Name – Environmental Law
Course Code - BBALLB901
(Semester IX)

Library
Brainware University
398, Ramkrishnapur Road, Barasat
Kolkata, West Bengal-700125

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. Choose the correct alternative from the following :

- (i) What is the objective of the Environment Protection Act 1986?
- | | |
|---|---|
| a) To implement decisions taken at the UN Conferences on Human Environment in Stockholm, 1972 | b) To take appropriate steps in protection and improvement of human environment |
| c) To prevent hazards to human being, living creatures, plants and property | d) All of these |
- (ii) Which one of the following is the apex organization in the country in the field of pollution control?
- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| a) Water Pollution Control Board | b) State Pollution Control Board |
| c) Central Pollution Control Board | d) Air pollution Control Board |
- (iii) Which of the following Acts is popularly known as Umbrella Legislation?
- | | |
|--|--|
| a) The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 | b) The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 |
| c) The Factories Act, 1948 | d) The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 |
- (iv) Which one of the following is not an objective of the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972?
- | | |
|--|--|
| a) Establishment of sanctuaries and national parks, tiger reserves | b) Judicially impose penalties for violating the Act |
| c) Consolidate the law related to forest | d) Regulations for hunting wild animals and birds |
- (v) Which of the following is an example of non-renewable resources?
- | | |
|-----------------|---------|
| a) Sunlight | b) Wind |
| c) Ground Water | d) Coal |
- (vi) Which Section defines 'Air Pollution' under The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981?
- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| a) Sec. 2(a) | b) Sec. 2(b) |
| c) Sec. 2(c) | d) Sec. 2(d) |

12. Explain the constitutional provisions that empower the State to enact laws for the protection and improvement of the environment. How do these provisions balance federal and state powers? (5)

OR

Explain on the role of the Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP) in shaping environmental laws in India. How do DPSPs guide legislative and executive actions for sustainable development. (5)

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