



BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

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Brainware University
398, Ramkrishnapur Road, Barasat
Kolkata, West Bengal-700125

Term End Examination 2025-2026
Programme – LLM-2024
Course Name – Emergence of New Crimes
Course Code - LLM303C
(Semester III)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. Choose the correct alternative from the following :
 - (i) Select a term that is used to describe the misuse of one's occupation for personal gain through the deliberate manipulation of financial or other related transactions.

a) Blue-collar crime	b) Fraud
c) Organized crime	d) Money laundering
 - (ii) Examine bribery will fall under which white-collar crime.

a) Extortion	b) Money laundering
c) Embezzlement	d) Corruption
 - (iii) Choose that is NOT a common penalty for individuals convicted of white-collar crimes.

a) Imprisonment	b) Fines
c) Community service	d) Public apology
 - (iv) Choose the example of a white-collar crime that involves falsifying financial statements to deceive investors and regulatory agencies.

a) Assault	b) Fraudulent misrepresentation
c) Robbery	d) None
 - (v) Choose in which context might sedition laws be invoked

a) Peaceful assembly for a common cause	b) Criticizing a celebrity's actions
c) Encouraging violence against the government	d) Voicing support for human rights
 - (vi) Explain child trafficking.

a) Transporting children for educational purposes	b) Illegal movement of children for exploitation
c) Sending children abroad for cultural exchange	d) Providing children with opportunities for growth
 - (vii) Choose the term that "bonded child labor" refers to.

a) Children working under safe conditions	b) Children working voluntarily for pocket money
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- c) Children forced to work due to financial debt or coercion
 d) Children engaged in artistic activities
- (viii) Select the legal age for marriage for girls and boys in India.
 a) 16 years for girls, 18 years for boys
 b) 18 years for girls, 21 years for boys
 c) 18 years for girls and boys
 d) 21 years for girls, 18 years for boys
- (ix) Select the factor that does NOT contribute to the vulnerability of children to trafficking.
 a) Poverty
 b) Lack of education
 c) Strong family bonds
 d) Unemployment
- (x) Identify the purpose of the POCSO Act in India.
 a) Protect wildlife
 b) Combat child labor
 c) Address child trafficking
 d) Prevent child sexual abuse
- (xi) Tell the role that communities play in preventing child trafficking.
 a) Ignoring suspicious activities
 b) Promoting child labor
 c) Raising awareness and reporting cases
 d) Advocating for child marriage
- (xii) What should you do if you suspect child trafficking in your area?
 a) Keep it to yourself
 b) Share on social media without evidence
 c) Report to local authorities or child helpline
 d) Wait for someone else to take action
- (xiii) Identify the term "child in need of care and protection" includes a child who
 a) Attends school regularly
 b) Lives in a well-off family
 c) Is engaged in child labor
 d) Enjoys recreational activities
- (xiv) Choose the objective of Computer Fraud and Abuse Act (CFAA)
 a) A law protecting computer manufacturers
 b) A law regulating software development
 c) A law addressing unauthorized access to computer systems
 d) A law banning computer usage in public places
- (xv) Examine the example of cyber bullying.
 a) Sending spam emails
 b) Hacking into a government database
 c) Harassing and intimidating someone online
 d) Sharing photos of nature on social media

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Group-B
 (Short Answer Type Questions)

3 x 5=15

2. Explain hacking. (3)
3. Explain cyberterrorism. (3)
4. Define white-collar crime. (3)
5. Explain outraging the modesty of a woman. (3)
6. Analyze the role of corporate culture in fostering an environment conducive to white-collar crimes. (3)

OR

Analyze the factors that contribute to the occurrence of white-collar crimes within corporate environments. (3)

Group-C
 (Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

7. Identify the legal definition of sexual harassment in the workplace. (5)
8. Explain the importance of Domestic Violence Act, 2005. (5)
9. Define Voyeurism under section 354 C in IPC. (5)
10. Distinguish sexual assault and sexual harassment. (5)
11. Examine the challenges in investigating and prosecuting cyber crimes (5)
12. Explain the legal remedies or options available to employees who have experienced sexual harassment (5)

OR

Explain whether an internal investigation into a sexual harassment complaint is conducted (5) by an employer.

BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

Turn End Semester
Programme :
Course Name - Employee
Course Code :
(Summer 201)

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