

LIBRARY
BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF LAW
Barasat, Kolkata- 700125



15824



BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

Term End Examination 2024-2025
Programme – LLM-2022/LLM-2023

Course Name – Child Law and Indian Constitution
Course Code - LLM401B
(Semester IV)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. Choose the correct alternative from the following :

- (i) Select the international treaty that first provided a legally binding framework for children's rights.
- a) The Geneva Convention
b) The Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)
c) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights
d) The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
- (ii) Infer the article of the Indian Constitution that mandates free and compulsory education for children between 6 and 14 years.
- a) Article 45
b) Article 21A
c) Article 51A(k)
d) Article 39
- (iii) Name the Act that defines a child as anyone below the age of 18 years.
- a) The Factories Act, 1948
b) The Minimum Wages Act, 1986
c) The Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012
d) The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986
- (iv) Select the act that defines a child as a person under 14 years of age.
- a) The Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012
b) The Factories Act, 1948
c) The Bengal Vagrancy Act, 1943
d) The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986
- (v) List the fundamental right ensuring a child's access to education in India.
- a) Right to Protection
b) Right to Equality
c) Right to Education
d) Right to Shelter
- (vi) Select the key aspect of a child's developmental needs recognized by the law.
- a) Cognitive, emotional, and physical growth
b) Immediate financial independence
c) Ability to work night shifts
d) Political participation at an early age

- (vii) Discover the right that ensures children have access to nutritious food, clean water, and healthcare.
- a) Right to Play
c) Right to Participation
- b) Right to Life and Survival
d) Right to Shelter
- (viii) Select the factor that most directly contributes to child malnutrition in India.
- a) Overpopulation
c) Urbanization
- b) Poverty
d) Cultural beliefs
- (ix) Discover the age defined for a girl in a child marriage under Indian law.
- a) Below 16 years
c) Below 21 years
- b) Below 18 years
d) Below 14 years
- (x) List the program aimed at universalizing education in India.
- a) Midday Meal Scheme
c) Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA)
- b) National Literacy Mission
d) National Education Policy
- (xi) Dissect the primary consequence of child labour mentioned in the text.
- a) Increases literacy rates
c) Prevents children from receiving an education
- b) Improves family income significantly
d) Reduces poverty levels
- (xii) Select the policy that focuses on combating malnutrition in India.
- a) National Education Policy (1986)
c) National Policy on Child Labour (1987)
- b) National Nutrition Policy (1993)
d) National Population Policy (2000)
- (xiii) Discover the key issue faced by children in rural areas regarding education.
- a) Lack of interest in studies
c) Financial constraints and lack of transportation
- b) Overqualified teachers
d) Strict school regulations
- (xiv) List the act that guarantees free and compulsory education for children aged 6 to 14 years.
- a) Juvenile Justice Act
c) Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act
- b) Right to Education (RTE) Act, 2009
d) National Policy for Children
- (xv) Dissect the form of malnutrition posing a severe concern for children in India.
- a) Over-nutrition
c) Under-nutrition
- b) Balanced diet
d) High-protein diet

Group-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

3 x 5=15

2. List the causes of child labour in India. (3)
3. Explain child abuse in the context of child rights. (3)
4. List national policies and programs for children. (3)
5. Explain the article that prohibits child labour in hazardous industries. (3)
6. Explain the article that provides protection against arbitrary arrest and detention. (3)

OR

- Explain the article that directs the State to provide free and compulsory education. (3)

Group-C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

7. Explain the significance of Article 15(3) in promoting child welfare. (5)
8. Explain the role of Article 23 in protecting children from human trafficking. (5)
9. Explain the impact of malnutrition on children's physical and cognitive development in India. (5)
10. Identify the effects of climate change on children, particularly in low-income countries. (5)

