



BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

Term End Examination 2023-2024 Programme - B.Sc.(PSY)-Hons-2022 Course Name – Developmental Psychology Course Code - PSYC301 (Semester III)



Full Marks: 60

Time: 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

- Choose the correct alternative from the following : (i) Identify, What is the main conflict in the phallic stage of psychosexual development? b) Pleasure from the genitals a) Toilet training d) Identifying with the same-sex parent c) Weaning from breastfeeding (ii) What term describes the process of fitting new information into existing cognitive structures? b) Accommodation a) Assimilation d) Conservation c) Equilibration (iii) During which stage do children begin to develop the ability to understand conservation (e.g., that the quantity of a substance remains the same even if its appearance
- changes)?
 - a) Sensorimotor

b) Preoperational

c) Concrete Operational

- d) Formal Operational
- (iv) Which stage of Piaget's cognitive development theory is associated with the ability to think logically, understand abstract concepts, and engage in hypothetical reasoning?
 - a) Sensorimotor

b) Preoperational

c) Concrete Operational

- d) Formal Operational
- (v) Vygotsky's sociocultural theory emphasizes the importance of _ cognitive development.
 - a) Individual exploration

- b) Genetic factors
- c) Social interaction and cultural context
- d) Physical maturation
- (vi) Name the theorist who is associated with Attachment Theory?
 - a) Erik Erikson

b) John Watson

c) Mary Ainsworth

- d) B.F. Skinner
- (vii) Name the trimester in which most of the major organ development occur in a human fetus?
 - a) First trimester

b) Second trimester

c) Third trimester	d) None of these	
c) Third trimester (viii) Which Eriksonian stage relates to adolescence	the characterized by the	
(viii) Which Eriksonian stage relates to adolescence	b) Autonomy vs. shame and doubt	
a) Trust vs. mistrust c) Initiative vs. guilt	the Heavy of Tole Collinsion	
a) Trust vs. mistrust c) Initiative vs. guilt (ix) Which theorist proposed the concept of identify exploration and identity exploration.	ity development in adolescence, including	
identity exploration and identity commitment	?	
a) Erik Erikson	b) Jean Piaget	
	n p E Skinner	
c) Lawrence Kohlberg (x) Which system represents the cultural and soc	iotal norms that influence human	
development in Development's theory?	letai	
development in Bronfenbrenner's theory? a) Microsystem c) Macrosystem (xi) Which principle of development state that do	b) Exosystem	
a) Microsystem	d) Chronosystem	
C) Macrosystem	learnest proceeds from head to toe, or	
a) Microsystem c) Macrosystem (xi) Which principle of development state that de from the center of the body outward? a) Cephalocaudal principle	velopinent productivation	
a) Cephalocaudal principle	b) Proximodistal principle	
	d) Discontinuity principle	
(xii) According to the principle, develo	opment is summarize by both heredity	
and environment.		
a) Nature-nurture principle	b) Maturation principle	
c) Sociocultural principle	d) Continuity principle	
(xiii) In Bruner's theory, what is the "spiral curriculu		
	b) A curriculum that revisits topics at	
a) A curriculum that emphasizes hands-on	increasing levels of complexity.	
learning activities.	d) A curriculum that follows a strict line	ear
c) A curriculum that focuses on a single	progression.	
subject area. (xiv) Indicate the key aspect of Erik Erikson's theory	of psychosocial development?	
	b) Development is primarily influenced	by
a) Stages are fixed and unchangeable	genetics	Бу
 c) Each stage involves a unique psychosocial crisis 	 d) There are no universal stages of development 	
(xv) What is the term for the tendency of children the listener's perspective, often seen in the pr	to talk to themselves without observing	
a) Egocentric speech	b) Abstract reasoning	
c) Formal thought	d) Object permanence	
	up-B	
(Short Answer	Type Questions)	3 x 5=15
2. Interprete the primary challenge in the Initiative	vs. Guilt stage.	(3)
3. Summarize the Electra complex in Freud's theory		(3)
4. Desribe the concept of Hightend Emotionality.		(3)
5. Explain the concept of Empty Nest Syndrome.		(3)
6. Discuss the development of moral reasoning and	emnathy in children	(3)
	R	(5)
Explain the concept of teratogens and their impa		(3)
Explain the concept of teratogens and their impa-	ct on prenatar development.	(3)
	ир-С	
(Long Answer T	ype Questions)	5 x 6=30
7. Discuss the role of play in the holistic theory of o	development. How does it contribute to	(5)
children's growth?		
8. Explain Piaget's theory of cognitive developmen	t and its core principles.	(5)

9.	Reframe the relationship between private speech and cognitive development according to Vygotsky.	(5) 🔩
10	Explain the difference between enactive, iconic, and symbolic modes of representation as outlined in Bruner's theory.	(5)
11.	Describe the microsystem in detail, highlighting its significance in an individual's development and providing examples of elements within this level.	(5)
12.	Write the criticisms and limitations of Piaget's theory of cognitive development. OR	(5)
	Write How do genetic factors and inheritance patterns influence prenatal development?	(5)

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