



BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

Term End Examination 2023-2024

Programme – LLM-2022

Course Name – Juvenile Justice and Treatment of Offenders

Course Code - LLM302C

(Semester III)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. Choose the correct alternative from the following :

- (i) Indicate What is the principle that holds that juveniles should not be held in adult facilities
- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| a) Incarceration Principle | b) Separation of Powers |
| c) Detention Safeguard | d) Adult Jail Avoidance |
- (ii) Indicate What is the typical age range for juveniles in the justice system
- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| a) 16-18 years | b) 18-21 years |
| c) 13-15 years | d) 21-25 years |
- (iii) Indicate In the United States, the term "juvenile" typically refers to a person who is how old
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| a) 18 and older | b) 17 and older |
| c) 16 and older | d) Under 18 |
- (iv) State the correct option for Juvenile Justice Board
- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| a) Section 1 | b) Section 2 |
| c) Section 3 | d) Section4 |
- (v) Select the correct option which deals with the definition of board under Juvenile Justice Act 2000
- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| a) Section 2a | b) Section3 |
| c) Section4 | d) Section5 |
- (vi) Select the correct option which deals with the definition of child in need of care and protection
- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| a) Section 2d | b) Section4 |
| c) Section5 | d) Section6 |
- (vii) Select the correct option which deals with the definition of fit person
- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| a) Section 2i | b) Section5 |
| c) Section6 | d) Section7 |

- (viii) Select Which body is responsible for the administration and implementation of the Juvenile Justice Act at the state level?
- a) National Human Rights Commission b) Central Bureau of Investigation
c) State Juvenile Justice Board d) Supreme Court of India
- (ix) Choose Who can file a complaint under the Juvenile Justice Act against any person or agency that violates the Act's provisions
- a) Only government officials b) Only parents of the juvenile
c) Any person d) Only the juvenile
- (x) Select where a juvenile is found to be in conflict with the law, which authority conducts an inquiry and decides the appropriate measures for rehabilitation and reintegration
- a) Local police b) Juvenile Justice Committee
c) School authorities d) NHRC
- (xi) Choose What is the primary focus of the Juvenile Justice Act with regard to children in need of care and protection
- a) Legal punishment b) Rehabilitation and social reintegration
c) Deportation d) Fine imposition
- (xii) Choose Which category of children comes under the scope of the Juvenile Justice Act
- a) Only children below 5 years b) Children between 5 and 12 years
c) Children in conflict with the law and children in need of care and protection d) Only children in need of care and protection
- (xiii) Select What is the purpose of parole in the juvenile justice system
- a) Reintegration into society b) Extended punishment
c) Solitary confinement d) Retribution
- (xiv) Select What happens if a juvenile on probation violates the conditions in India
- a) Returned to the court b) Sent to a rehabilitation home
c) No consequences d) Given a cash reward
- (xv) Select What is the age of criminal responsibility in India
- a) 12 years b) 14 years
c) 16 years d) 18 years

Group-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

3 x 5=15

2. Explain What is the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) and how does it relate to juvenile justice? (3)
3. Explain How does the Beijing Rules contribute to international standards in juvenile justice (3)
4. Explain What is the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict and how does it relate to juvenile justice (3)
5. Evaluate What role does the parole board play in the juvenile parole process (3)
6. Evaluate How do probation officers monitor and support juveniles on probation (3)

OR

- Evaluate What are the goals of rehabilitative programs offered during juvenile probation (3)

Group-C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

7. Explain "child in need of care and protection" under the Juvenile Justice Act, 2015 (5)
8. Explain the General principles to be followed in administration of Juvenile Justice Act,2015. (5)
9. Evaluate the concept of probation and its significance in the rehabilitation of juvenile offenders. (5)
10. Evaluate some key factors considered when determining eligibility for parole or probation in the juvenile justice system (5)

11. Evaluate the potential challenges and ethical considerations associated with parole and probation in the juvenile justice system. (5)

12. Evaluate How does the design and layout of juvenile homes impact the rehabilitation of young offenders (5)

OR

Evaluate the the nature of resocialization process for juvenile offenders . (5)
