



## **BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY**

Term End Examination 2023-2024
Programme – LL.B.-2021
Course Name – Environmental Law
Course Code - LLB501
( Semester V )

Full Marks: 60
Time: 2:30 Hours
[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own

words as far as practicable.]

## **Group-A**

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

- 1. Choose the correct alternative from the following:
- (i) Identify under which article of the Constitution of India, the Government of India enacted the Environment Protection Act of 1986.

a) Article 249

b) Article 251

c) Article 253

- d) Article 255
- (ii) Identify the year in which the Rio Summit (Earth Summit) was held.

a) 1972

b) 1991

c) 1992

- d) 1997
- (iii) Identify under article of the Constitution of India, Environmental protection has been made a fundamental duty of every citizen of India.

a) Article 51A(e)

b) Article 51A(f)

c) Article 51A(g)

- d) Article 51A(h)
- (iv) Select the objectives of the Environment Protection Act 1986.
  - a) To implement decisions taken at the UN Conferences on Human Environment in Stockholm, 1972
- b)
  To take appropriate steps in protection and improvement of human environment
- c) To prevent hazards to human being, living creatures, plans and property
- d) All of these
- (v) Identify from the following, the apex organization in the country in the field of pollution control.
  - a) Water Pollution Control Board

- b) State Pollution Control Board
- c) Central Pollution Control Board
- d) Air pollution Control Board
- (vi) Identify the Section that defines Air Pollution under The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.

,	a) Sec. 2(a) c) Sec. 2(c)	b) Sec. 2(b) d) Sec. 2(d)		
(VII)	Trace the origin of the word Environ.  a) French c) English	b) Latin		
(viii)	c) English d) Chinese iii) Select the year in which the Rio Summit (Earth Summit) was held.			
(ix)	<ul><li>a) 1972</li><li>c) 1992</li><li>Select from the following the declaration that is convironmental protection.</li></ul>	b) 1991 d) 1997 onsidered as the Magna Carta of the		
(x)	a) Rio Declaration c) The Stockholm Declaration Examine The main functions of the Central Board	b) Tbilisi Declaration d) Environment product Declaration constituted under Air Act is		
	a) To improve the quality of air	b) To prevent, control, abate air pollution country	n in the	
(xi)	c) Both A and B Define the term Ecology	d) Neither A nor B		
	a) Relationship between air and water	b) a Science of relationship between livin Earth and Environment	ng on	
	c) interaction between amphious and Environment	d) relation between plants and environ r	ment	
(xii)	Recall Who said there is enough in this world for egreed.	everybodys need but not for everybodys		
(xiii)	<ul> <li>a) Indira Gandhi</li> <li>c) Mahatma Gandhi</li> <li>Select under which Section of Environment (Prote Environmental offences committed by the govt de</li> </ul>			
	a) 17	b) 18		
(xiv)	c) 16 Choose from the following that the Biological Dive	d) 15 ersity Act was passed in the year		
(xv)	a) 1998 b) 2000 c) 2005 d) 2002 Discover that Any person aggrieved by an order made by the State Board Constituted under the Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 may appeal against such order under			
	a) Section 30 c) Section 31A	b) Section 31 d) Section 31B		
	Group	о-В		
	(Short Answer Ty	pe Questions)	3 x 5=15	
3. St 4. Ex	ate the definition of the term environment ate the concept of sustainable development plain the influence of Stockholm Conference on su	bsequent international environmental	(3) (3) (3)	
5. Illi	reements and treaties ustrate the consequences of water pollution as def mmarize the classifications under the Wildlife Prot	ection Act, 1972	(3) (3)	
Su	OR mmarize the main objective of the Biological Diver		(3)	

## **Group-C** (Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

	Discuss the principles stated in vellore citizens welfare forum v. union of India Provide an overview of the objectives of the UN Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and discuss its significance in global efforts to address biodiversity loss	(5) (5)		
9.	Analyse Union Carbide Corporation V. Union of India, AIR 1992 SC 248	(5)		
10.	Evaluate the case Orissa Mining corporation v. ministry of environment and forest, (2013) 6 SCC 476	(5)		
11.	Evaluate the case TN GODAVARMAN THIRUMULPAD V. UNION OF INDIA	(5)		
12.	12. Analyse the powers and functions of central governments as per the Environmental protection act, 1986			
	OR			
	Analyse the environmnetal impact assessment as per the Environmental protection act, 1986	(5)		

Page 3 of 3