



BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

Term End Examination 2023

Programme – LL.B.-2021

Course Name – Human Rights Law

Course Code - LLB405B

(Semester IV)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. *Choose the correct alternative from the following :*

- (i) Locate the name who introduced the concept of third generation Human Rights
 - a) Tullius Cesero
 - b) Jermy Bentham
 - c) John Finnis
 - d) Karel Vasak
- (ii) Choose the correct answer: ICECSCR stands for:
 - a) Internal Covenant on Economic, Social and Political rights
 - b) International Covenant on Economic, Social and Political rights
 - c) International Convenant on Economic, Social and Cultural rights
 - d) Internal Convenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
- (iii) Predict the correct statement:
 - a) Rights are claims of the State against the citizens
 - b) Rights are privileges which are incorporated in the Constitution of a state
 - c) Rights are claims of the citizens against the State
 - d) Rights are privileges of a few citizens against the many
- (iv) Select the option that Legal Services Authorities Act was enacted in 1987 in order to give effect to
 - a) Article 39A
 - b) Article 39C
 - c) Article 39D
 - d) Article 39B
- (v) Select the correct option that deals with the basic principles of the English Constitution.
 - a) rule of land
 - b) rule of house
 - c) rule of law
 - d) Rule of gesture
- (vi) Select the first charter of Human Rights.
 - a) Bill of Rights
 - b) The Cyrus Cylinder
 - c) Record of Rights
 - d) None of these
- (vii) Locate the entity which adopted the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
 - a) UNESCO
 - b) UNICEF

- c) UNO d) None of these
- (viii) Quote the date on which the Universal Declaration of Human Rights was adopted.
- a) 10th December 1946 b) 10th December 1947
- c) 10th December 1948 d) 10th December 1949
- (ix) Select the constituting documents of the International Bill of Human Rights.
- a) UDHR b) ICESCR
- c) ICCPR d) All of these
- (x) Identify the nature of Human Rights.
- a) Universal and inherent b) Critical and similar
- c) Diverse and discriminatory d) Symbolic and biased
- (xi) Review the options and answer:
- a) The UDHR is an important instrument on human rights b) Not being a treaty, UDHR is not legally binding on States
- c) Both a and b are true d) Only a is true
- (xii) Cite the case where exhaustive guidelines for the prevention of sexual harassment of women at workplace were given by the Supreme Court of India.
- a) Lakshmi Kant Pandey V Union of India b) Ujjambai v. State of U.P.
- c) Smt. Meeraj v. Jayant d) Vishakha v. State of Rajasthan
- (xiii) Associate the Social Welfare Theory of Rights with its correct meaning.
- a) Rights are just and positive conditions b) Rights are the products of the history
- c) Rights are aimed at realizing social welfare d) None of these
- (xiv) State the statement that is NOT correct about the National Human Rights Commission
- a) b) In the cases of human rights violation, the Commission has no right to punish the culprit
- It was established in 1993
- c) The Chairman and members of this Commission are appointed by the Supreme Court of India d) The Commission sends its annual report to the Central Government and State Governments
- (xv) Interpret as to which characteristic enlists that human rights are conferred on an individual due to the very nature of his existence.
- a) Irrevocable b) Necessary
- c) Essential d) Inalienable

Group-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

3 x 5=15

2. State the characteristics of human rights. (3)
3. Discuss the significance of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 in the development of human rights. (3)
4. Articulate the objectives of the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993. (3)
5. Explain as to how the Directive Principles of State Policy reflect the provisions of Economic, Social and Cultural rights. (3)
6. Explain the role of the Human Rights Committee. (3)

OR

Categorize the guiding principles of the Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989. (3)

Group-C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

7. Enumerate the sources of International Human Rights Law. (5)
8. Explain briefly five cases in which the Supreme Court of India invoked the Articles of core of human rights. (5)

9. Evaluate whether right to equality forms the first generation of human rights in the lights of Constitutional perspective. (5)
10. Write a short note on the importance of media in protection of human rights (5)
11. Summarize the powers and functions of National Human rights Commission (5)
12. Write a note on the different ways in which police violate the human rights in a democratic society. (5)

OR

Write as short essay on the role and objectives of National Human Right Commission of India. (5)
