

Synthesis and antimicrobial evaluation of new phthalimide derivatives of some pyrazole thiosemicarbazones

Kinjal K. Tailor, Bhumika D. Patel and Kamlesh D. Prajapati*

Department of Chemistry, V.S Patel College of Arts and Science, Bilimora, Gujarat, India

ABSTRACT 2-((3-(Substituted phenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methylene)hydrazine-1-carbothioamides (**2A–J**) were reacted with phthalic anhydride in the presence of toluene to give corresponding phthalimide derivatives (**P2A–J**). The antimicrobial activity of the synthesized compounds was evaluated against a well-defined panel of microorganisms, including Gram-positive bacteria (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Streptococcus pyogenes*), Gram-negative bacteria (*Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*), and fungal strains (*Candida albicans*, *Aspergillus niger*) to provide a comprehensive assessment of their antibacterial and antifungal potential.

KEY WORDS Antimicrobial activity, Phthalic anhydride, Phthalimide, Pyrazoles, Thiosemicarbazone.

How to cite this article: Tailor, K.K., Patel, B.D. and Prajapati, K.D. Synthesis and antimicrobial evaluation of new phthalimide derivatives of some pyrazole thiosemicarbazones, *Indian J. Heterocycl. Chem.*, **2026**, *36*, 155–159. <https://doi.org/10.59467/IJHC.2026.36.155>