



## BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

Term End Examination 2023-2024

Programme – B.Sc.(PA)-2021

Course Name – Community Health Care Management

Course Code - BP AE603A

( Semester VI )

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

### Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. Choose the correct alternative from the following :

- (i) Which of the following best describes a communicable disease?
- a) A disease that can be transmitted from one person to another      b) A disease that cannot be transmitted between individuals
- c) A disease caused by genetics      d) A disease caused by environmental factors
- (ii) Tell the economic burden of non-communicable diseases includes:
- a) Direct medical costs only      b) Indirect costs such as lost productivity and premature death
- c) Intangible costs such as pain and suffering      d) All of the these
- (iii) Tell Non-communicable diseases are often associated with:
- a) Short-term health effects      b) Infectious agents
- c) Long-term health conditions      d) Seasonal outbreaks
- (iv) Select of the following statements about non-governmental agencies in community healthcare is true?
- a) They primarily serve the interests of the government      b) They do not collaborate with governmental healthcare agencies
- c) They often work in partnership with governmental agencies and other stakeholders to address community health needs      d) They have no influence on healthcare policy-making
- (v) Identify a common barrier to health care awareness in urban areas?
- a) Insufficient medical personnel      b) Limited transportation options
- c) Overcrowding and pollution      d) Inadequate funding for healthcare programs
- (vi) Select the primary objective of community nutrition programs in healthcare?
- a) To increase food production in urban areas      b) To promote healthy eating habits and prevent malnutrition

- c) To reduce healthcare costs for the community
- d) To encourage weight loss among community members
- (vii) Name the following statements is true regarding the impact of ethnicity on family planning?
- a) Ethnicity has no influence on contraceptive use.
- b) Different ethnic groups may have different access to family planning services.
- c) All ethnicities have similar family planning attitudes and behaviors.
- d) Ethnicity only affects family planning in developing countries.
- (viii) Select the following best defines cultural competence in healthcare?
- a) Treating all patients the same regardless of cultural background
- b) Recognizing and respecting the cultural beliefs and practices of patients
- c) Ignoring cultural differences to maintain impartiality
- d) Prioritizing patients from certain cultural backgrounds over others
- (ix) Tell What is the primary focus of health care?
- a) Treating diseases
- b) Preventing diseases
- c) Conducting research
- d) Educating patients
- (x) Tell What is the purpose of a framework for health policy development?
- a) To provide a step-by-step guide for implementing health policies
- b) To ensure the exclusion of community input
- c) To promote evidence-based decision-making
- d) To expedite the policy development process
- (xi) Name Which national health program primarily aims to control and eliminate the spread of malaria?
- a) National AIDS Control Program
- b) National Malaria Control Program
- c) National Tuberculosis Control Program
- d) National Blindness Control Program
- (xii) Tell What is the primary objective of a national health policy?
- a) Maximizing profits for pharmaceutical companies
- b) Providing universal access to healthcare services
- c) Limiting healthcare access to specific demographics
- d) Increasing healthcare costs for the population
- (xiii) Tell What is the primary purpose of a drug policy?
- a) To limit access to essential medications
- b) To regulate the marketing and distribution of pharmaceuticals
- c) To increase drug prices for consumers
- d) To promote drug misuse and addiction
- (xiv) Tell Which health program is designed to prevent and control avoidable blindness?
- a) National AIDS Control Program
- b) National Malaria Control Program
- c) National Tuberculosis Control Program
- d) National Blindness Control Program
- (xv) Name Which government body is responsible for formulating and implementing health policies in India?
- a) Indian Council of Medical Research
- b) Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
- c) Medical Council of India
- d) National Health Commission

### Group-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

3 x 5=15

*Answer all questions*

2. Write What role do international organizations play in shaping health policies globally? (3)
3. Tell What is the purpose of a National Health Policy? (3)
4. Discuss What role does the sub-centre play in delivering primary health care in India? (3)
5. Define the system of healthcare awareness in both rural and urban areas. How does it differ between the two settings? (3)

6. Explain the structure of primary health care for mother-child health in India at the village level. (3)

OR

Explain How are village-level healthcare workers trained to provide maternal and child health care? (3)

**Group-C**

(Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

*Answer all questions*

7. Integrate the impact of public health programs on policy development and community health, citing successful interventions. (5)
8. Discuss the challenges and initiatives aimed at improving the health care of pregnant and lactating mothers and infants in India. Highlight key interventions and their impact on maternal and child health outcomes. (5)
9. Discuss the specific maternal health services offered at sub-center level primary health care facilities in India, including antenatal care, delivery assistance, and postnatal care interventions. (5)
10. Compare and contrast the approaches of community nutrition programs in addressing health disparities between urban and rural areas. (5)
11. Evaluate the impact of community nutrition programs on reducing the prevalence of malnutrition and diet-related diseases in vulnerable populations. (5)
12. Compare and contrast the healthcare awareness systems in rural and urban areas. What are the main differences in their implementation and effectiveness? (5)

OR

Analyze the impact of socioeconomic factors on healthcare awareness in rural and urban communities. How do income levels, education, and access to information influence awareness levels? (5)

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