





## **BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY**

## Term End Examination 2022 Programme – B.Tech.(CSE)-2017/B.Tech.(CSE)-2018/B.Tech.(CSE)-2019 Course Name – Data Analytics Course Code - BCSE701/PEC-702A (Semester VII)

Full Marks: 60 Time: 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

## Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

- Choose the correct alternative from the following :
  - (i) A fair six-sided die is rolled twice. Calculate What is the probability of getting 2 on the first roll and not getting 4 on the second roll?

a) 1/36

b) 1/18

c) 5/36

- d) 1/6
- (ii) Suppose you have trained a logistic regression classifier and it outputs a new example x with a prediction ho(x) = 0.2. This determine
  - a) our estimate for P(y=1 | x)

b) our estimate for  $P(y=0 \mid x)$ 

c) All of these

- d) None
- (iii) For t distribution, increasing the sample size, the effect will be apply on
  - a) degrees of freedom

b) the t-ratio

c) standard error of the means

- d) all of these
- (iv) Suppose you are using a bagging based algorithm say a random forest in model building. Select which of the following can be true? 1. Number of tree should be as large as possible 2. You will have interpretability after using random forest

a) 1

b) 2

c) 1 and 2

- d) none of these
- (v) Categorize, The process of adjusting the weight is known as

a) activation

b) synchronization

c) learning

- d) none of the mentioned
- (vi) Select Which of the following mentioned standard probability density functions is applicable to discrete random variables?
  - a) gaussian distribution

b) poisson distribution

c) rayleigh distribution

- d) exponential distribution
- (vii) The denominator (bottom) of the z-score formula is defined as
  - a) the standard deviation

b) b.the difference between a score and the mean

c) the range

- d) the mean
- (viii) select which of the following is the advantage/s of decision trees?

|   | a) possible scenarios can be added  | b) use a white box model, if given resu provided by a model                                 | lt is                    |  |
|---|---|---|--------------------------|--|
|   | <ul> <li>c) use a white box model, if given result is<br/>provided by a model</li> </ul>  | d) all of the mentioned   |                          |  |
| (ix)  | Measure, A windows failover cluster can support   | rt up to how many nodes   |                          |  |
| (x)   | <ul><li>a) 12</li><li>c) 16</li><li>Explain how can you prevent a clustering algority</li></ul>   | b) 14<br>d) 18<br>thm from getting stuck in bad local                                       | . Pr                     |  |
| (xi)  | <ul> <li>a) set the same seed value for each run</li> <li>c) both set the same seed value for each run</li> <li>and use multiple random initialization</li> <li>Select which of the following is a windows failo</li> </ul> | b) use multiple random initialization d) none of these ver cluster quorum mode?             | 283 Tollog the Belging   |  |
|   | <ul> <li>a) node majority</li> <li>c) file read majority</li> <li>If a test was generally very easy, except for a fether the distribution of scores would be define</li> </ul>  | w students who had very low scores.   | 380 / 210 r.             |  |
| (xiii   | <ul> <li>a) positively skewed</li> <li>c) not skewed at all</li> <li>To register a watch on a z node data, write, what the current content or metadata.</li> </ul>  | b) negatively skewed<br>d) normal<br>at commands you need to use to access                  |                          |  |
| (xiv)   | a) stat<br>c) receive<br>Write which of the following specifies the requi<br>for each column pair in order to have a valid res  | b) put<br>d) gets<br>ired minimum number of observations<br>sult?                           |                          |  |
| a) min_periods c) minimum_periods d) all of the mentioned (xv) You run gradient descent for 15 iterations with a=0.3 and compute J (theta) after each iteration. You find that the value of J (Theta) decreases quickly and then levels off.  Based on this, select which of the following conclusions seems most plausible?  |   |   |                          |  |
|   | <ul> <li>a) rather than using the current value of a, use a larger value of a (say a=1.0)</li> <li>c) a=0.3 is an effective choice of learning rate</li> </ul>  | b) rather than using the current value of a smaller value of a (say a=0.1) d) none of these | of a, use                |  |
|   | Grou  | p-B   |                          |  |
| (Short Answer Type Questions)   |   |   |                          |  |
| <ol> <li>Explain data cleansing .</li> <li>Explain, How can the initial number of clusters for k-means algorithm be estimated?</li> <li>Explain in detail about the probability distribution.</li> <li>Analyze the different types of Hypothesis testing.         <ul> <li>OR</li> </ul> </li> <li>Explain What is the role activation function in neural network?</li> </ol> |   |   | (3)<br>(3)<br>(3)<br>(3) |  |
| J. EV   | aluate the characteristics of big data.   |   | (3)                      |  |
| OR compare the Type I and Type II errors in Statistics.   |   |   | (3)                      |  |
|   | Grou  | p-C   |                          |  |
|   | . (Long Answer Ty   |   | 5 x 6=30                 |  |
| 10. (   | rite a few problems that data analyst usually er<br>Describe ANOVA.<br>Discuss about the applications of clustering.<br>Classify about overfitting and underfitting and be  | ·   | (5)<br>(5)<br>(5)<br>(5) |  |
| 10. Classify about overfitting and underfitting and how to tackle them?  11. Analyze the design principles of neural network.   |   |   | (5)                      |  |
|   |   | •   |                          |  |

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| OR   |  |   |     |
|--|--|---|-----|
| Analyze why SVMs are often more accurate than logistic regression with examples.  2. Assess what are the best practices in big data analytics.  OR |  |   |     |
|  |  | Evaluate the techniques used in big data analytics. | (5) |

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