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BRAINWARE UNIVERSITY

Term End Examination 2025-2026

Programme – LLM-2022/LLM-2024

Course Name – Vulnerable Groups and Indian Constitution

Course Code - LLM402B

(Semester IV)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. Choose the correct alternative from the following :

(i) Infer the type of newspaper primarily focuses on local news and events within a specific geographic area

- a) National
- c) Regional

- b) International
- d) Tabloid

(ii) Infer the type of newspaper is characterized by its large format, serious tone, and extensive coverage of news

- a) A. Tabloid
- c) C. Local

- b) B. Broadsheet
- d) D. Regional

(iii) Infer when did the Transatlantic Slave Trade begin

- a) A) 1500s
- c) C) 1700s

- b) B) 1600s
- d) D) 1800s

(iv) Select the primary crop grown on plantations in the Southern United States

- a) Rice
- c) Cotton

- b) Wheat
- d) Sugarcane

(v) Assume the organization oversees the protection of human rights globally

- a) A. United Nations
- c) C. Amnesty International

- b) B. International Criminal Court
- d) D. World Health Organization .

(vi) Assume What does the right to education encompass

- a) A. Access to quality healthcare
- c) C. Access to primary education

- b) B. Access to clean water
- d) D. Access to internet

(vii) Assume the right to privacy protect individuals from

- a) A. Intrusive government surveillance
- c) C. Receiving unwanted gifts

- b) B. Sharing personal information
- d) D. Invasion of personal space

(viii) Select how many articles are there in the UDHR

- a) A. 30
 c) C. 20
- b) B. 50
 d) D. 10
- (ix) What is the primary purpose of the UDHR
- a) A. To protect human rights globally
 c) C. To promote economic development
- b) B. To establish a global government
 d) D. To advocate for animal rights
- (x) Which international treaty outlines the core principles of human rights
- a) A. Geneva Convention
 c) C. Kyoto Protocol
- b) B. Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 d) D. Treaty of Versailles
- (xi) Which treaty specifically prohibits torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment
- a) A. Geneva Convention
 c) C. Convention against Torture
- b) B. Convention on the Rights of the Child
 d) D. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
- (xii) Which international mechanism allows individuals to file complaints about human rights violations directly
- a) A. International Criminal Court
 c) C. Human Rights Council
- b) B. European Court of Human Rights
 d) D. Optional Protocol to the ICCPR
- (xiii) Which terrorist group claimed responsibility for the 2008 Mumbai attacks
- a) A. Al-Qaeda
 c) C. Lashkar-e-Taiba
- b) B. ISIS
 d) D. Hezbollah
- (xiv) Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of the rule of law
- a) Selective application of laws
 c) Accountability of government
- b) Transparency in legal processes
 d) Access to justice for all
- (xv) Choose the year that was universal adult suffrage introduced in India
- a) 1942
 c) 1950
- b) 1947
 d) 1962

Group-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

3 x 5=15

2. Examine the challenges in realizing the Right to Health in India (3)
3. Explain how does the UDHR address economic, social, and cultural rights. (3)
4. Explain does the UDHR promote international cooperation and solidarity in the protection of human rights (3)
5. Explain do human rights frameworks address the rights of refugees, migrants, and asylum seekers, especially in the context of increasing global migration and displacement. (3)
6. Evaluate how does India address freedom of expression and media freedom (3)

OR

- Evaluate the measures undertaken by India employ to protect LGBTQ rights. (3)

Group-C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

7. What measures can governments take to prevent political violence? (5)
8. Explain types of human rights violations does the NHRC address. (5)
9. Evaluate the role of the Geneva Conventions in humanitarian law (5)
10. Evaluate the concept of war crimes, and how are they defined in humanitarian law. (5)
11. Show how does humanitarian law address the issue of child soldiers. (5)
12. Explain the indicators of forced labor. (5)

OR

- Explain the functions of the NHRC. (5)

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