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SCHOOL OF LAW
Parasat, Kolkata- 700125

Term End Examination 2025-2026

Programme – BBA LL.B.-2021/BBA LL.B.-2022/B.A. LL.B.-2022

Course Name – Human Rights Law and Practice

Course Code - BBALLB804B/BALLB804B

(Semester VIII)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2:30 Hours

[The figure in the margin indicates full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.]

Group-A

(Multiple Choice Type Question)

1 x 15=15

1. Choose the correct alternative from the following :

- (i) Who introduced the concept of third generation of Human Rights ?
 - a) Tullius Cesero
 - b) Karel Vasak
 - c) Jeremy Bentham
 - d) John Finnis
- (ii) Who advocates positive liberty under the context of Human Rights ?
 - a) Marx
 - b) T. H Green
 - c) Isa Berlin
 - d) J.S. Mill
- (iii) Identify the importance to protect fundamental rights.
 - a) A citizen whose fundamental rights have be violated can approach the Supreme Court which will issue appropriate writ against the authority
 - b) Supreme court will take note of such violation itself
 - c) The executive will inform the court
 - d) None of these.
- (iv) Choose the correct option from the following: The grant of franchise to women on equal terms with men is assertion of the principle of _____.
 - a) Political equality
 - b) Civil equality
 - c) Natural equality
 - d) Social equality
- (v) Identify the objective of Directive Principles of State Policy.
 - a) to establish a Welfare State
 - b) to provide best opportunities for development
 - c) to check the arbitrary actions of the government
 - d) to establish a democratic State
- (vi) Select the correct option that deals with the basic principles of the English Constitution.
 - a) rule of land
 - b) rule of house
 - c) rule of law
 - d) Rule of gesture
- (vii) Outline the Article from the following that talks about the Right to Life and Personal Liberty.

- a) Article 22
c) Article 23
- b) Article 20
d) Article 21
- (viii) Choose the International organization which defines the NGO.
- a) The economic and social council of the United States
c) Convention of arms conflicts
- b) UDHR
d) Human Rights commission
- (ix) Identify the Conference under which the recognition of NGOs was given.
- a) San Francisco Conference (1945)
c) UDHR
- b) Vienna Conference
d) ILO
- (x) Which is the committee on the Non-Governmental Organization?
- a) Committee on International Labour Law
c) committee of the economic and social council
- b) Committee on Human Rights
d) All of these
- (xi) Find out the name of the person Under whose chairmanship the Universal Declaration of Human Rights was adopted.
- a) Eleanor Roosevelt
c) Adolf Hitler
- b) Jawaharlal Nehru
d) Queen Elizabeth
- (xii) Identify the statement that is NOT correct about the National Human Rights Commission.
- a) It was established in 1993
c) The Chairman and members of this Commission are appointed by the Supreme Court of India
- b) In the cases of human rights violation, the Commission has no right to punish the culprit
d) The Commission sends its annual report to the Central Government and State Governments
- (xiii) Name the person who coined the term Genocide.
- a) Raphael Lemkin
c) P Thornberry
- b) P Thornberry
d) P Thornberry
- (xiv) Choose the year in which the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) Was established.
- a) 1961
c) 1943
- b) 1987
d) 1975
- (xv) Which term is used to describe violence occurring within the boundaries of a single state involving armed groups?
- a) Global conflict
c) Internal disturbance
- b) International conflict
d) Non-international armed conflict

Group-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

3 x 5=15

2. What is Natural Law theory under Human Rights ? (3)
3. Explain the rights of the child guaranteed under the Covention on the Rights of the Child, 1989. (3)
4. A State government passes a law that restricts certain communities from accessing public parks and recreational facilities. Several citizens from the affected communities challenge the law in court, claiming it violates their fundamental rights. Explain the role of the Indian Judiciary in this situation. (3)
5. India has ratified the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC). A child is denied free primary education by a government school. Which constitutional right can be interpreted in light of the CRC in this case? (3)
6. Interpret any two incidents where the human rights of tribes have been violated in India. (3)

OR

- Interpret the term democracy deficit. (3)

Group-C
(Long Answer Type Questions)

5 x 6=30

7. Justify the implication of rule of law in human rights. (5)
 8. Assess the role of educational institutions in shaping Human Rights. (5)
 9. A private university introduces a policy that restricts students from peacefully expressing opinions on social issues within the campus. Apply constitutional principles to explain the role of educational institutions in protecting student freedoms. (5)
 10. An old-age home in a city receives government funding to support elderly residents. (5)
However, many residents complain about lack of proper medical care, inadequate nutrition, and poor living conditions. A few disabled residents are denied access to facilities due to physical barriers and lack of assistance. Families of residents report that complaints are ignored, and staff are unresponsive. Human rights organizations are called to investigate and protect the rights of the residents. Explain the role of human rights to protect old and disabled person.
 11. A multinational technology company collects personal data of millions of users worldwide without their informed consent. Hackers exploit the data, leading to identity theft and financial losses. Meanwhile, in another part of the world, a refugee community fleeing war is denied access to shelter, food, and medical care by local authorities, despite international agreements guaranteeing protection. Human rights organizations and media report these issues, urging governments to act. Explain the role of human rights in modern world. (5)
 12. Distinguish between genocide and feticide in India. (5)
- OR**
- Distinguish between female foeticide and female infanticide. (5)

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